BEFORE THE BOARD OF PODIATRIC MEDICINE DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation)	Case No: 1B-2005-165008
Against:)	
)	
MARK AVERY BRIM, D.P.M.)	
•)	
)	
Doctor of Podiatric Medicine)	
Certificate No. E-1542)	
)	
Respondent.		

DECISION AND ORDER

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby accepted and adopted by the Board of Podiatric Medicine of the Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California as its Decision in the above-entitled matter.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on May 14, 2009

DATED April 14, 2009

BOARD OF PODIATRIC MEDICINE

Michael Levi, D.P.M., President

1 2	EDMUND G. BROWN JR., Attorney General of the State of California KLINT JAMES MCKAY, State Bar No. 120881		
3	Deputy Attorney General 300 So. Spring Street, Suite 1702		
4	Los Angeles, CA 90013 Telephone: (213) 576-1327		
5	Facsimile: (213) 897-9395 E-mail: Klint.McKay@doj.ca.gov		
6	Attorneys for Complainant		
7	BEFORE THE BOARD OF PODIATRIC MEDICINE DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS		
8			
9	STATE OF CAL	IFORNIA	
10			
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 1B-2005-165008	
12	MARK AVERY BRIM	OAH No. 2008 030913	
13	5353 Balboa Blvd., Suite 110 Encino, CA 91316,	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND	
14	Podiatrist License Certificate E1542,	DISCIPLINARY ORDER	
15	Respondent		
16			
17	In the interest of a prompt and speedy	settlement of this matter, consistent with the	
18	public interest and the responsibility of the Board of Podiatric Medicine of the Department of		
19	Consumer Affairs (the "Board"), the parties hereby	agree to the following Stipulated Settlement	
20	and Disciplinary Order which will be submitted to the Board for approval and adoption as the		
21	final disposition of the Accusation.		
22	PARTIE	<u>ES</u>	
23	A. James Rathlesberger (Complainant) is the Executive Officer of the Board.		
24	He brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this matter by Edmund		
25	G. Brown Jr., Attorney General of the State of California, by Klint James McKay, Deputy		
26	Attorney General.		
27	B. Respondent Mark Avery Brim, D.P.M. (Respondent) is represented in this		
28	proceeding by attorney James R. Parrett, whose add	ress is 18201 Von Karman Avenue, Suite	

C. On or about September 6, 1972, the Board issued Podiatrist License Certificate E1542 to Mark Avery Brim, D.P.M. ("Respondent"). This Podiatrist License Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in the Accusation referenced below and will expire on September 30, 2009, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

D. Accusation No. 1B-2005-165008 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on January 8, 2008. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. A copy of Accusation No. 1B-2005-165008 is attached as exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- E. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 1B-2005-165008. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- F. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to be represented by counsel at his own expense; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- G. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

H. Respondent admits the truth of each and every charge and allegation in the Third Cause for Discipline. Respondent disputes the factual allegations in the remaining Causes

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for Discipline but for the purposes of this Stipulation agrees not to contest them.

I. Respondent agrees that his Podiatrist License Certificate is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's imposition of discipline as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

CIRCUMSTANCES IN MITIGATION

J. Respondent has never been the subject of any disciplinary action. He is admitting responsibility at an early stage in the proceedings.

CONTINGENCY

- K. This Stipulation is subject to approval by the Board. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Board may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect and, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- L. The parties understand and agree that facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- M. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

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DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:

- the Board's Order adopting this Stipulation (the "Effective Date"), and on an annual basis thereafter for three calendar years, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 40 hours per year. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge and shall be Category I certified, limited to classroom, conference, or seminar settings. These courses, however, need not be in the same area as either course set force in the next paragraph. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall annually provide proof of attendance for at least 65 hours of continuing medical education of which 40 hours satisfied this condition and 25 met normal continuing education requirements.
- 2. <u>MEDICAL EDUCATIONAL COURSES</u> Within 60 calendar days of the Effective Date, Respondent shall enroll in a course in medical record keeping, at Respondent's expense, approved in advance by the Board. In addition, Respondent shall enroll in at least one other course substantially similar to those offered by the PACE (Physician Assessment and Clinical Education) program. Respondent shall successfully complete the courses on or before one year from the Effective Date. The PACE Medical Record Keeping Course is acceptable to satisfy the medical recording keeping course requirement.
- 3. <u>COST RECOVERY</u> On or before three years after the Effective Date, Respondent shall pay the Board Fifteen Thousand Dollars (\$15,000) as partial compensation for the Board's expenses in investigating and prosecuting this action. Respondent may make payments in any manner, so long as the full amount is paid timely.

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- 4. <u>FAILURE TO COMPLY</u> A material breach by Respondent of any term herein shall constitute unprofessional conduct and shall be a basis for further disciplinary action by the Board. In such circumstances, the Complainant may reinstate the Accusation in this matter and/or file a supplemental accusation alleging any material breach of this order by Respondent as unprofessional conduct.
- 5) Upon the timely completion of the terms and conditions set forth herein, a public reprimand in the following form shall become effective with respect to Respondent:

This Public Reprimand is hereby issued in connection with your care and treatment of patient K.S, as set forth in Accusation No. 1B-2005-165008, as follows:

Between on March 25, 2002 and April 8, 2002, you failed to maintain accurate and complete records as required by law and the standards of medical and podiatric practice in your community. This failure involved the failure to timely and accurately record the prescription of two scheduled drugs which are controlled under state and federal law, and for which accurate and complete records were critical for the consistent and professional care and treatment of patient K.S.

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Lomes R. Parrett. I understand the stimulation and the effect it will 3 have on my Physician & Surgeon. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and surce to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Edwic 5 of Podintric Mechanie. DATED: 2 Ó 7 8 Respondent I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Murk Avery Brim, D.P.M. the terms ç and conditions and office matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. 10 I approve its form and content. 1) 12 dies Vitaciones 4 13 14 JAMES R. PARRETT Attorney for Respondent 15 . 16 ENDORSEMENT 17 12 The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hencby respectfully 19 submitted for consideration by the Board of Podiatric Medicine of the Department of Consumer Affairs. 20 21 22 BDMUND G. BRUWN JR., Altorney General of the State of California 23 24 KLINI JAMES MCKAY 25 Deputy Aftomey General, Attorneys for Compaining 26 DOJ: Museur 11); LL 2006503860 Stipulation Version 3.0, wind 27 28

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Exhibit A Accusation No. 1B-2005-165008

FILED
STATE OF CALIFORNIA

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

SACRAMENTO

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KLINT JAMES McKAY, State Bar No. 120881 Deputy Attorney General, California Department of Justice

California Department of Justice 300 South Spring Street, Suite 1702

EDMUND G. BROWN JR., Attorney General

of the State of California.

Los Angeles, California 90013

Telephone: (213) 576-1327 Facsimile: (213) 897-9395 E-mail: Klint.McKay@doj.ca.gov

Attorneys for Complainant

BEFORE THE BOARD OF PODIATRIC MEDICINE

DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS

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10 In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

MARK AVERY BRIM, D.P.M.

5353 Balboa Boulevard, Suite Number 110

12 | Encino, California 91316,

Podiatrist License Certificate Number E1542,

Respondent.

Board No. 1B-2005-165008

OAH No.

ACCUSATION

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Complainant alleges:

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<u>PARTIES</u>

18 19 1. Jim Rathlesberger (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in his official capacity as the Executive Officer of the Board of Podiatric Medicine (Board).

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2. On or about September 6, 1972, the Board issued Podiatrist License Certificate Number E1542 to Mark Avery Brim, D.P.M. (Respondent). The Podiatrist License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on September

23

30, 2009.

JURISDICTION

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3. This Accusation is brought before the California Board of Podiatric Medicine, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and

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Professions Code unless otherwise indicated.

STATUTORY PROVISIONS

4. Section 2222 of the Code states as follows:

"The California Board of Podiatric Medicine shall enforce and administer this article as to doctors of podiatric medicine. Any acts of unprofessional conduct or other violations proscribed by this chapter are applicable to licensed doctors of podiatric medicine and wherever the Medical Quality Hearing Panel established under Section 11371 of the Government Code is vested with the authority to enforce and carry out this chapter as to licensed physicians and surgeons, the Medical Quality Hearing Panel also possesses that same authority as to licensed doctors of podiatric medicine."

"The California Board of Podiatric Medicine may order the denial of an application or issue a certificate subject to conditions as set forth in Section 2221, or order the revocation, suspension, or other restriction of, or the modification of that penalty, and the reinstatement of any certificate of a doctor of podiatric medicine within its authority as granted by this chapter and in conjunction with the administrative hearing procedures established pursuant to Sections 11371, 11372, 11373, and 11529 of the Government Code. For these purposes, the California Board of Podiatric Medicine shall exercise the powers granted and be governed by the procedures set forth in this chapter."

5. Section 2227 of the Code states:

- (a) "A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the division, may, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter:
 - (1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the division.
- (2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one year upon order of the division.

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- (3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation monitoring upon order of the division.
 - (4) Be publicly reprimanded by the division.
- (5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of probation, as the division or an administrative law judge may deem proper.
- (b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters, medical review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations, continuing education activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are agreed to with the division and successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters made confidential or privileged by existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made available to the public by the board pursuant to Section 803.1."

6. Section 2228 of the Code states:

"The authority of the board or a division of the board or the California Board of Podiatric Medicine to discipline a licensee by placing him or her on probation includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- (a) Requiring the licensee to obtain additional professional training and to pass an examination upon the completion of the training. The examination may be written or oral, or both, and may be a practical or clinical examination, or both, at the option of the board or division or the administrative law judge.
- (b) Requiring the licensee to submit to a complete diagnostic examination by one or more physicians and surgeons appointed by the division. If an examination is ordered, the board or division shall receive and consider any other report of a complete diagnostic examination given by one or more physicians and surgeons of the licensee's choice."
 - (c) Restricting or limiting the extent, scope, or type of practice of the

licensee, including requiring notice to applicable patients that the licensee is unable to perform the indicated treatment, where appropriate.

- (d) Providing the option of alternative community service in cases other than violations relating to quality of care, as defined by the Division of Medical Quality."
- 7. Section 2234 of the Code states:

The Division of Medical Quality shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- (a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter [Chapter 5, the Medical Practice Act].
 - (b) Gross negligence.
- (c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.
- (1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.
- (2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.
 - (d) Incompetence.
 - (e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption

which is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon.

- (f) Any action or conduct which would have warranted the denial of a certificate."
 - 8. Section 2266 of the Code states:

"The failure of a physician and surgeon to maintain adequate and accurate records relating to the provision of services to their patients constitutes unprofessional conduct"

- 9. Section 2497 of the Code states:
- (a) "The board may order the denial of an application for, or the suspension of, or the revocation of, or the imposition of probationary conditions upon, a certificate to practice podiatric medicine for any of the causes set forth in Article 12 (commencing with Section 2220) in accordance with Section 2222.
- (b) The board may hear all matters, including but not limited to, any contested case or may assign any such matters to an administrative law judge. The proceedings shall be held in accordance with Section 2230. If a contested case is heard by the board itself, the administrative law judge who presided at the hearing shall be present during the board's consideration of the case and shall assist and advise the board."
- 10. Section 2497.5 of the Code states:
- (a) "The board may request the administrative law judge, under his or her proposed decision in resolution of a disciplinary proceeding before the board, to direct any licensee found guilty of unprofessional conduct to pay to the board a sum not to exceed the actual and reasonable costs of the investigation and prosecution of the case.
- (b) The costs to be assessed shall be fixed by the administrative law judge and shall not in any event be increased by the board. When the board does

not adopt a proposed decision and remands the case to an administrative law judge, the administrative law judge shall not increase the amount of any costs assessed in the proposed decision.

- (c) When the payment directed in the board's order for payment of costs is not made by the licensee, the board may enforce the order for payment by bringing an action in any appropriate court. This right of enforcement shall be in addition to any other rights the board may have as to any licensee directed to pay costs.
- (d) In any judicial action for the recovery of costs, proof of the board's decision shall be conclusive proof of the validity of the order of payment and the terms for payment.
- (e)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), the board shall not renew or reinstate the license of any licensee who has failed to pay all of the costs ordered under this section.
- (e)(2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), the board may, in its discretion, conditionally renew or reinstate for a maximum of one year the license of any licensee who demonstrates financial hardship and who enters into a formal agreement with the board to reimburse the board within one year period for those unpaid costs.
- (f) All costs recovered under this section shall be deposited in the Podiatry Fund as a reimbursement in either the fiscal year in which the costs are actually recovered or the previous fiscal year, as the board may direct."

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence: Failure to Adequately Evaluate & Record a Physical Examination)

Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Section 2234, subdivision (b) of the Code for gross negligence in his care of Patient K.S. The facts and circumstances are as follows:

- 12. On or about March 21, 2002, Patient K.S., who is diabetic and confined to a wheelchair, fell while attempting to move to his automobile. On March 25, 2002, Patient, K.S. saw Respondent on an emergency basis to determine what injuries he had suffered; Respondent had seen Patient K.S. many times starting in 1995. Patient K.S. complained of pain in his left ankle, among other places. Diabetics are more prone to injury and particularly ulcerations due to compromised blood circulation in their extremities. The applicable standard of care required Respondent to conduct and document a full physical examination and evaluate all possible injuries he may have suffered.
- 13. Respondent did not do this. Instead, he examined Patient K.S.'s ankle and then encased it in an Unna boot (a flexible medicated dressing) with a Coban wrap (another flexible dressing).
- 14. Almost immediately, Patient K.S. began to suffer excruciating pain in his injured foot. A series of almost daily conversations then commenced in which Patient K.S.'s wife requested that Respondent do something about her husband's pain. On March 28, 2002, Patient K.S. was taken to another physician for pain, but the bandages were not removed from his ankle.
- 15. On March 29, 2002, Patient K.S.'s wife contacted Respondent again about Patient K.S.'s pain, and Respondent prescribed Vicodin ES but did not chart it. On March 30, Patient K.S's wife contacted Respondent again about her husband's suffering. On April 1, after Patient K.S.'s wife complained again about Patient K.S.'s pain, Respondent prescribed (but again did not chart) Percocet.
- 16. On April 4, 2002, when X-ray technicians requested that the bandage be removed, it became apparent that Patient K.S.'s leg had become infected. Black skin hung from his ankle, which was bloody and filled with pus.
- 17. Patient K.S. was then transported to Respondent's office by ambulance. He then charted the Vicodin prescription for the first time, reviewed the X-rays, and

mentioned "Reflex Sympathetic Dystrophy Syndrome" also known as (RSD). RSD is diagnosed in situations where the pain is greater than can be explained by an injury to the affected part. Respondent took no action as a result of this, however.

- 18. On April 7, Patient K.S. was admitted to Encino Tarzana Regional Medical Center. Deep diabetic ulcerations had eroded Patient K.S.'s ankle. Over the next two months, multiple surgeries were required to resolve the problem, including artery transplantation, the removal of tendons and muscle surrounding the ulceration.
- 19. Respondent's initial examination of Patient K.S. constituted gross negligence and an extreme departure from the standard of care in that the standard required that Respondent evaluate Patient K.S.'s circulatory/vascular status. Other treating physicians' records indicate that Patient K.S. had no pedal pulses on his left foot and that there were calcified blood vessels in his foot which appeared on x-rays. Respondent's failure to take the steps necessary to fully and completely evaluate Patient K.S.'s condition initially were a proximate cause of the disastrous outcome which befell Patient K.S.

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence: Failure to Adequately Recognize and Treat Ulcerations)

Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section Section 2234, subdivision (b) of the Code for Gross Negligence in the manner and particulars set forth below.

- 20. Paragraphs 1 through 18, inclusive, are hereby incorporated as if set forth herein.
- 21. The Unna Boot and Coban wrap applied by Respondent on March 25, 2002, caused ulcerations in Patient K.S.'s foot because they were too tight. In addition, Respondent failed to recognize, diagnose and treat the developing ulcerations on Patient K.S.'s foot.
- 22. Specifically, Respondent delayed in removing the Unna Boot and Coban wrap, despite the repeated complaints of both Patient K.S. and his wife that Patient K.S.

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was in excruciating pain.

23. In addition, Respondent used Biofreeze, an analgesic which should be used only in situations where a breathable cotton wrap is used. The Unna Boot and Coban wrap are non-breathable and are, therefore, inappropriate for use in Patient K.S.'s situation. Respondent's failures were a proximate cause of the ulcerations, as well as the delay in discovering them. These actions constitute gross negligence and are an extreme departure from the standard of care.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Maintain Adequate and Accurate Records)

24. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2266 of the Code for failure to maintain adequate and accurate records in that he failed to maintain full, accurate and complete records of the treatment of Patient K.S., including but not limited to timely recording the prescriptions for Vicodin and Percocet. In addition, he did not record the details of the examinations of Patient K.S., nor his treatments, in sufficient detail to advise later treating physicians of Patient K.S.'s medical history.

FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Repeated Negligent Acts)

25. By reason of the facts set forth above in the First and Second Causes for Discipline, Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under section 2234, subdivision (c) for repeated negligent acts.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Board of Podiatric Medicine issue a decision:

- 1. Revoking or suspending Podiatric License Certificate Number E1542, issued to Mark Avery Brim, D.P.M.;
- 2. Ordering Mark Avery Brim, D.P.M., to pay the Board the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 2497.5;

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]	3. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and
2	proper.
3	DATED: January 4, 2008
4	Marile Marie
5	JIM RATHLESBERGER Executive Officer
6	Board of Podiatric Medicine State of California
7	Complainant
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10	LA2006503860 Accusation 2a.wpd
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